List of questions related to the subjects of the entrance examination

for the academic year **2025/2026**

study program Space Engineering

(oral form)

- 1. Torque and balance of forces, inertial mass and momentum of inertia, Newton's laws, input and out power, kinetic and potential energy, momentum and angular momentum conservation laws.
- 2. Frequency, period and wavelength, harmonic and damped oscillations, resonance.
- 3. Heat and temperature, Pascal law, hydrostatic pressure, Archimedes law, heat transfer, pressure and temperature in gasses.
- 4. Structure of matter (atoms and molecules), molarity.
- 5. Kepler's laws, parabolic and hyperbolic trajectories of massive bodies in gravitational field.
- 6. Semiconductor (n-type, p-type), metal and insulator.
- 7. Principle of operation of basic electronic semiconductor elements (diodes and transistors) and their characteristics.
- 8. Ohm's law, series and parallel circuitry of resistors, capacitors and coils.
- 9. Spectrum and wave propagation of optical radiation, quantities characterizing optical radiation, photons, photoelectric effect.
- 10. Principle of operation, basic properties and characteristics of photodetectors and LED.